

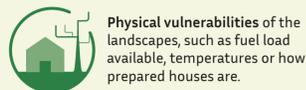
## Mitigating the impact of wildfires

FirEURisk is a European Research project aiming to develop an integrated **science-based strategy**, aggregating knowledge on risk assessment, risk reduction and risk adaptation to tackle the **risk of extreme wildfires** in Europe. Such fires often lead to **loss of human lives, natural resources and economic assets**. Their frequency and severity are increasing continuously due to **climate change**. To manage this situation, it is necessary to assess the **biophysical background** as well as the **socio-economic conditions** in the areas prone to wildfires. That is why FirEURisk involves a **variety of actors** from different sectors spanning from first responders and researchers to insurance companies, policy makers and citizens.

### 1 Risk assessment

Improving preparedness for extreme fires

FirEURisk aims to analyse the **vulnerabilities** of the landscape to extreme wildfires and **mitigate their potential impact**. The project will integrate current danger **monitoring systems** and adapt their output taking into consideration **socio-economic and health factors**.



**Physical vulnerabilities** of the landscapes, such as fuel load available, temperatures or how prepared houses are.



**Socio-economic impacts**, with a focus on how the damage of agricultural crops, roads, power lines or water delivery systems in the area would affect the population.



**Ecological impacts**, such as soil features, water bodies, biodiversity present and surrounding protected areas.



**Human drivers of fire**, from accidents and arson to land management uses like stubble burning and rural abandonment.



**Human health impacts** due to air pollution and poor visibility.



**Innovative instruments usage**, such as satellites, geospatial analysis, meteorological models and social interviews.



**Danger estimation** of lightning fires and prediction of extreme weather conditions.



### 2 Risk reduction

Tackling the societal factors of fire risk

FirEURisk will consolidate **practical guidelines** to reduce extreme fire risk conditions by evaluating and **harmonising different strategies** that are used around Europe.



**Fire policies**, such as total fire bans or agricultural uses of fires.



**Risk reduction trainings** for landowners with the support of first responders and experts.



**Citizen science apps** and websites for public awareness.



**Land management strategies** that can reduce wildfire risk, such as prescribed burning, mechanical brush clearing or fuel modification.



**New tools** to improve fire response by predicting extreme wildfire behaviour, directed at first responders.

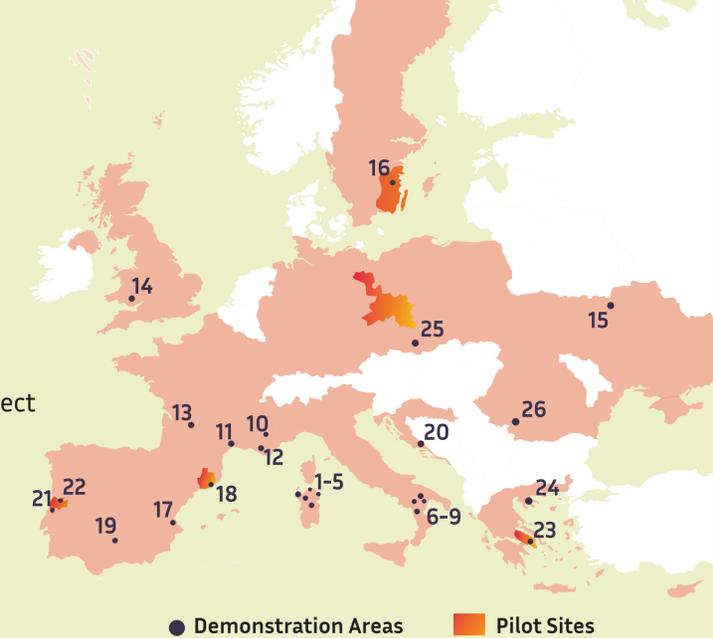


**Technical solutions** to reduce the vulnerability of houses and infrastructures, like non-combustible roof materials or thermal glass for windows.

## Testing results in realistic scenarios

### Pilot sites and demonstration areas

The technological components and methods developed in the project will be tested and evaluated jointly with **local stakeholders** in the **26 Demonstration Areas** of FirEURisk, established across Europe. The project will demonstrate the **scalability** of its solutions, applying results in larger areas through **Pilot Sites**.



### 3 Risk adaptation

Anticipating future conditions

FirEURisk will estimate how the ongoing **climate and societal changes** will impact extreme wildfires' risk in Europe, to allow the relative areas to adapt accordingly.



**Future climate scenarios** with expected weather conditions, complemented with projections of possible changes in demography to identify new fire-prone areas.



**Future land-use scenarios** and their impact, like how abandonment and reforestation will change fuel abundance and composition.



**Epidemiological models**, to assess the impacts of wildfires on public health in the long term.



**Future environment policy models** such as the European Union biodiversity strategy and the Green Deal, as well as their effect on extreme wildfire risk.

## The project in numbers



**Partners**  
Academia & Research Centres (29), Public Authorities (2), Companies (6), First Responders (1)



**Years**  
2021-2025



**Million €**  
in funding



**Countries**  
From Europe, North America and Oceania

## Find out more

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